

新光鋼鐵股份有限公司 HSIN KUANG STEEL CO., LTD.

2031 TT/TW

Investor Presentation

August 2025



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Agenda

- 1. Operational Results
- 2. Al Drives Long-Term Growth
- 3. Company Introduction
- 4. Growth Strategy
- 5. Operational Overview























Derational Results

2025H1 Operating results

Operating revenue

NT\$ 9.64 billion

+35.2% YoY

Realized gross profit

NT\$ 0.46 billion

+ 87.6% YoY

Gross profit margin

7.7%

-1.3% YoY

Realized gross profit margin

4.8 %

+1.3% YoY

Gross profit

0.75 billion

+15.0% YoY

Net income attributable to owners of the parent

NT\$ 0.66 billion

EPS NT\$ 2.07



HKS is the Costco of the steel industry

#Retail #Own product

#Logistics and warehousing development



We have factories throughout the province and provide local supplies, so we have the sensitivity of local industries.





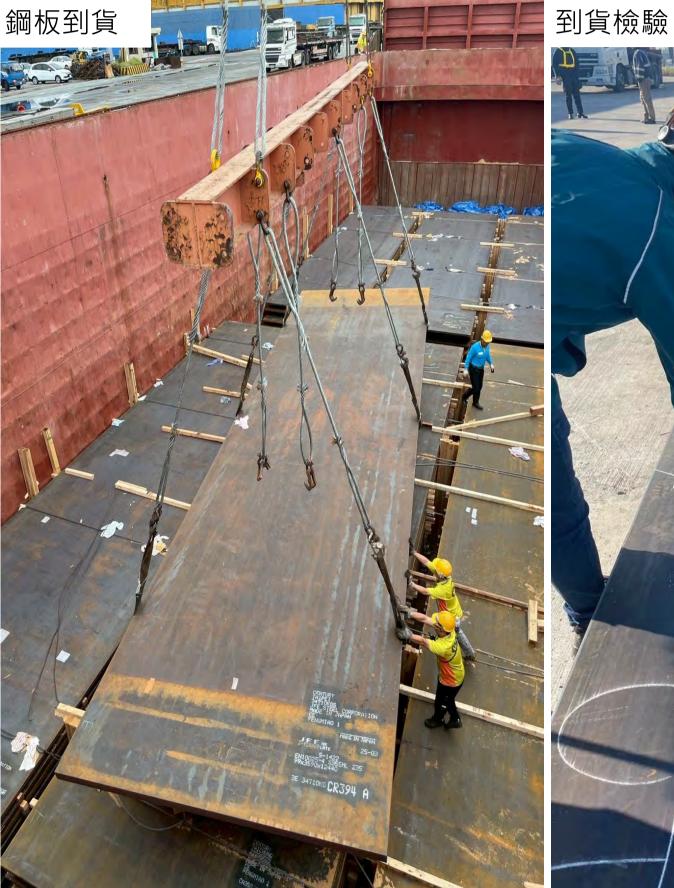
Logistics and warehousing facility



Progress and Implementation Status: offshore wind power plant project













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Progress and Implementation Status: EPC project



Progress and Implementation Status: Tung-Hsiao Power Plant 2nd Stage Renewal Project Seawater Intake and Discharge Piping of Circulation Cooling Water System











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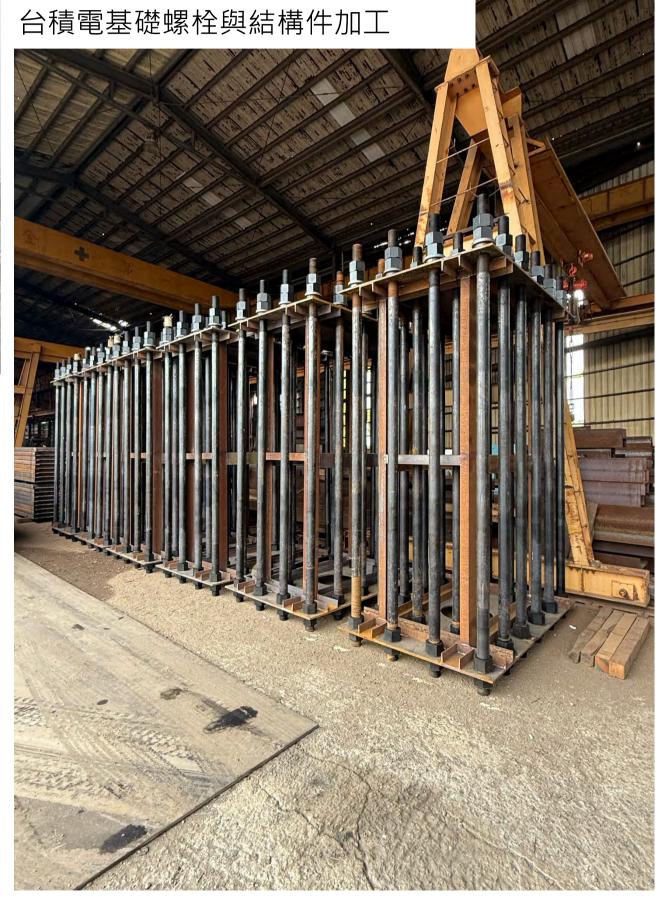
Progress and Implementation Status: Steel structure engineering











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Progress and Implementation Status: Steel structure bridge project











Operational Outlook of 2025-2026

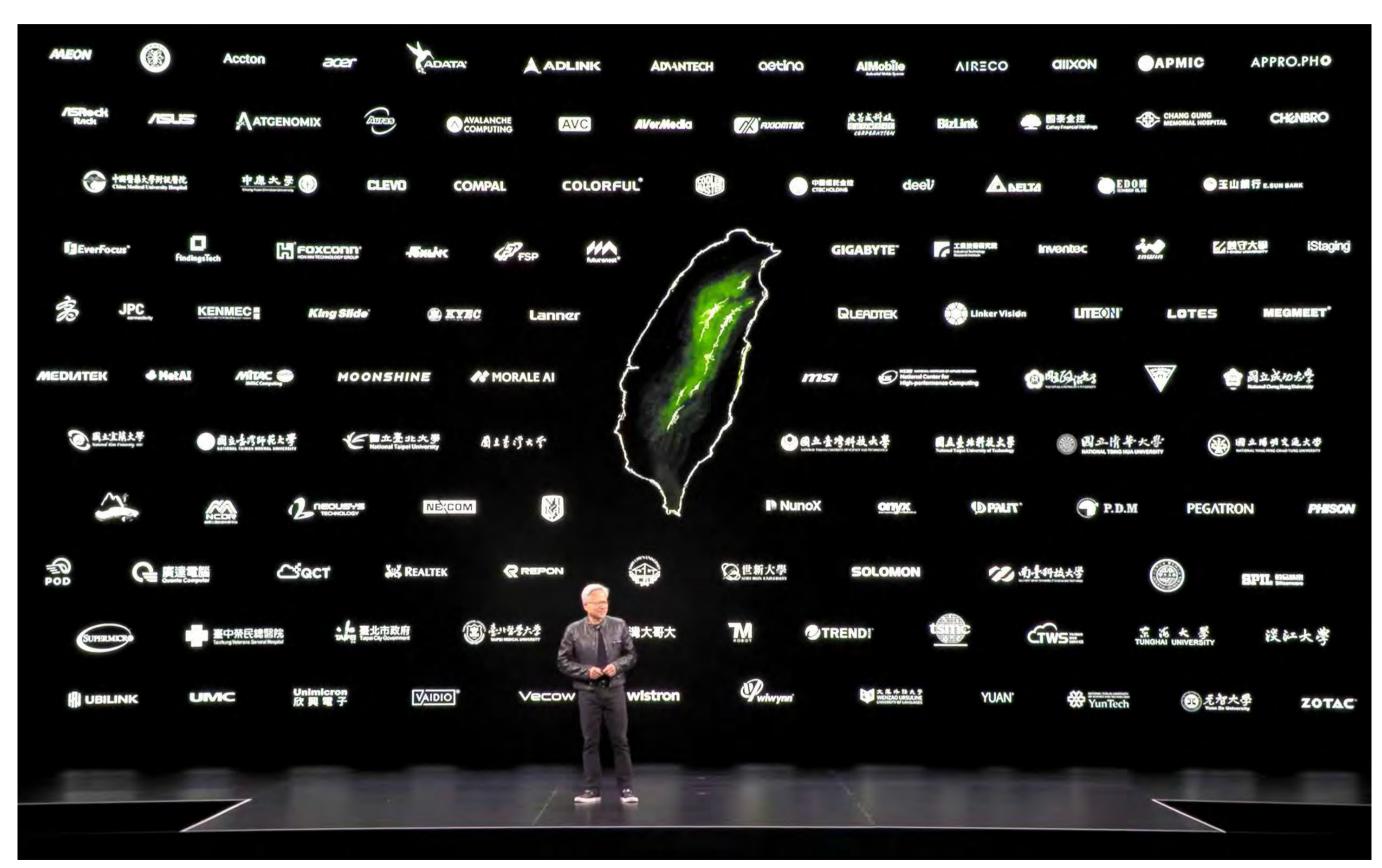
- Orders are expected to gradually stabilize in the second half of the year, and the company is optimistic about its operating performance in 2026.
 - The annual sales target for this year is 520,000 metric tons of steel, a 27% increase from last year's 408,000 metric tons.
 - The impact of extreme weather and typhoons has increased demand for infrastructure and post-disaster reconstruction. While this may be temporarily suspended in the short term due to policy and plan reassessments, it is expected to gradually mature over the next 12 months, ushering in greater business opportunities.
 - Looking at the current order backlog, we anticipate a significant number of deliveries for projects such as wind power projects and public works projects, leading to an optimistic outlook on operating performance in 2026.
- Optimistic about the AI wave driving long-term growth opportunities HKS plays a key role in the development of industrial plants, energy facilities, and public works for the technology industry.
- Steel prices are expected to gradually rise as the US's reciprocal tariff policy becomes clearer, uncertainty decreases, and demand recovers.



Al Drives Long-Term Growth

Taiwan is an indispensable hub for global Al development

- Nvidia will establish its corporate headquarters in Taiwan in the future.
- There are now 43 Taiwanese supply chain partners.



Al Driving Infrastructure Demand – Steel Industry Sees New Growth Momentum

Microsoft, Google, Amazon, and Meta: Cloud service giants expanding data centers in Taiwan

Taiwan 3 Major Investment
Plans 2.0

Over NT\$2.5 trillion
invested in
semiconductor plants
and supply chain
facilities

Data Center infrasturcture
NT\$15 trillion Al
infrastructure
projects by 2040
Policy-driven
benefits

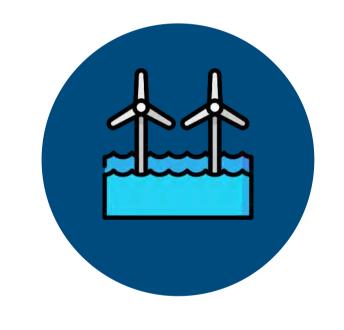
Surging demand for energy and resources

2024 2035 4 GW 176 GW

U.S. data centers' massive power demand

Large data centers consume 2 million liters of water per day

From Computing Power to Construction Power – Al Driving Infrastructure Demand and Upgrades



Offshore wind Farm



Solar Power Plants

Energy



Coal-to-Gas Transition Water Purification



Resources

Government Infrastructure Projects



Bridges & Railways

Industrial Plant Construction **Private Sector** Construction



Introduction

Established in

1965

Paid-in Capital

NTD 3.2 billion

Sales Revenue in 2024

NTD 14.6 billion

Work Force

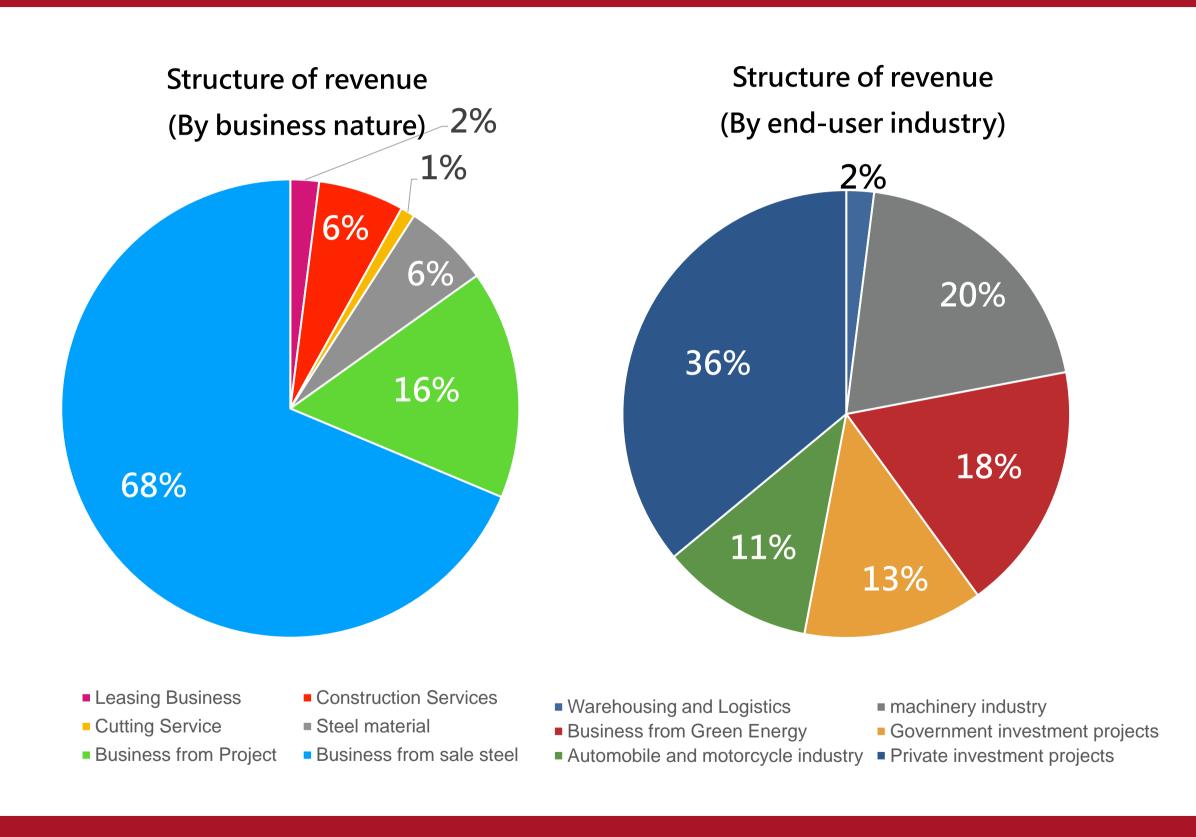
552

Sales Quantity per year

48.5mt

Market Value (2025.6.30)

NTD 12.6 billion



Milestone

1965-1985

- 1965 Establishment of Hsin Kuang Steel Co., Ltd.
- 1985 Reorganized into a limited company

1986-2000

- 1998 Guanyin Mills obtained ISO 9001
- 1997 Becamea publicly traded company
- 1999 Changbin Mill stablished
- the "central region steel service center" and a "steel coil leveling and precision cutting center"
- 2000 Public listed (IPO)

2001-2015

- 2001 Undertaking the Supply of Steel pot bearing for Taiwan High-Speed Rail"
- 2004 A steel structure components production center was established at the Kaohsiung Mill
- 2010 Offering Steel plate for Taipei MRT project
- 2013 Offering Steel plate for TaiChung MRT project

3

2015 - Future

- 2018 Establishment of Apex
- 2019 Establishment of Hsin Hua
- 2020 Received the TCSA Awards -Silver Prize for the Manufacturing Industry
- 2021 completion and inauguration of Xincheng Logistics Park
- 2023 Completion and grid connection of the 117 MW Phase 1 of the Chiayi Fish-Electricity Symbiosis Power Plant.

Phase 1

Starting up stage.

Phase 2

Establishing a statewide steel

- cutting center
- IPO
- Establishment of fine corporate
- governance

Phase 3

- Establish upstream and downstream strategic partnerships
- undertake large-scale public and private projects in Taiwan
- corporate vision: "Working together to build a beautiful new Taiwan."

Phase 4

- Diversify portfolio of business
- Become a steel solution provider in different sectors
- Green investment supports industrial development

Group Structure



新光鋼鐵股份有限公司 HSIN KUANG STEEL CO., LTD.

Apex Wind Power

- Offshore wind power underwater infrastructure
- Pressure vessel
- Hydrogen-power infrastructure

Hsin Hua(Note)

- Steel bridge engineering & construction
- steel pipes for Cooling water intake and discharge for power plants
- Steel water pipe

Xincheng Logistics

• Development and inves

- Development and investment in multifunctional logistics centers
- Rental business

Xinwei Solar

 Development and investment in rooftop solar power plants

Sunny Diverse solar

- Development and investment in indoor fish-electricity symbiosis power plants
- CPPA

Mason Metal

Steel processing for automotive, home appliances, and computer servers

*Note: Hsin-Yuan Investment (Reinvestment)

20%

66.14%

100%

100%

49%

Our Vision

F Everyone cooperates together to construct a beautiful new Taiwan 1

Everyone cooperates together to construct a sustainable Taiwan with Net-zero carbon emission 』

From 2018 2001 **Before 2030 -**2050



























Low Carbon Energy

Offshore wind 2026-2030 1.5GW every year

Solar 2026-2030 2.0GW every year

Expanding usage of natural gas Adopting clean energy/hydrogen 2050 40-80GW

2050 40-55GW

Net Zero LNG **CCU** technology

Providing hydrogen, ammonia and biomass fuel for industry and transportation

Channels

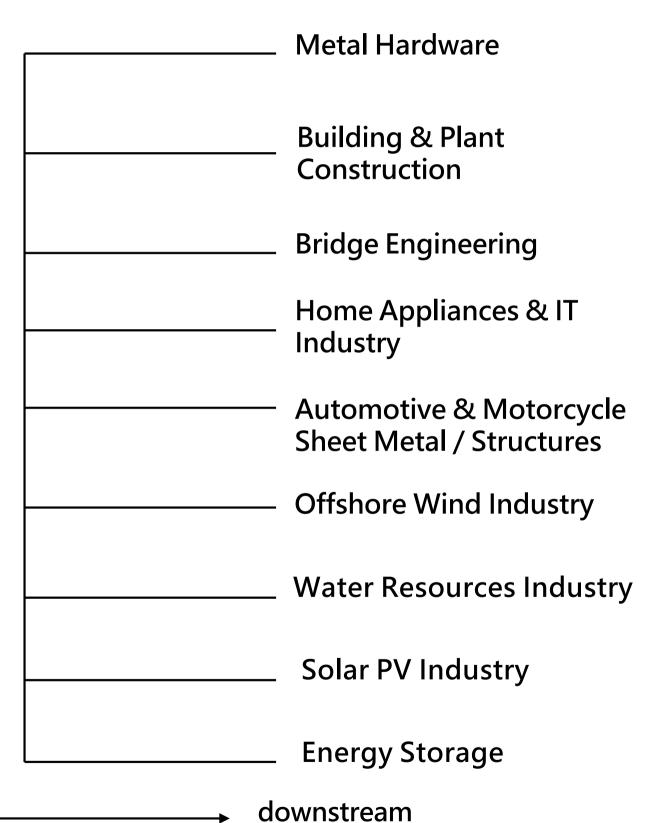
Steel Mill



Cross-Industry Steel Solutions Provider

2,000+ Cross-Industry Customers

midstream



upstream

Supplier Management

- Focus on Taiwan, Japan, and Korea
- Long-Term Partnerships
- Strategy-Oriented
- Approach Stable Supply, Immune to Geopolitical Risks
- High-Quality Steel



A Professional and Diverse Board



Cross-Generational, Forward-Looking Team



Diversified Service Scope

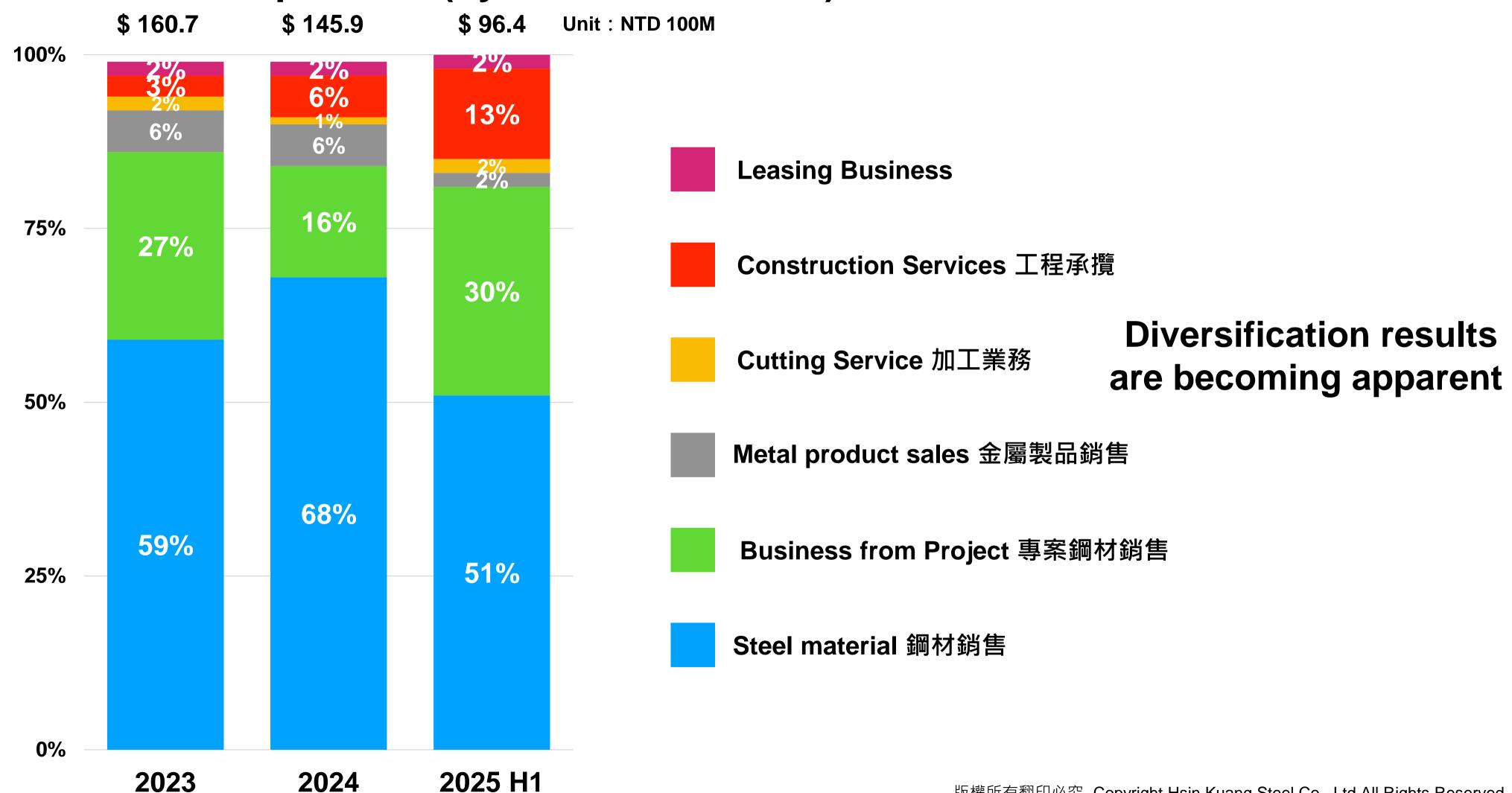
The Most Comprehensive One-Stop Steel Solutions Provider





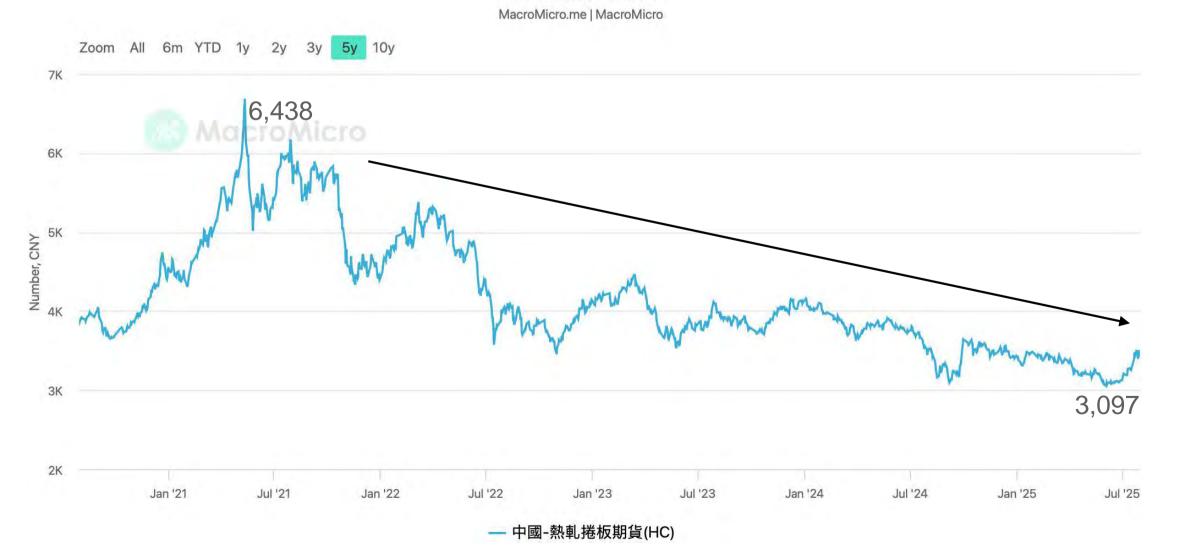
Company Introduction

Revenue Composition (by Business Nature)

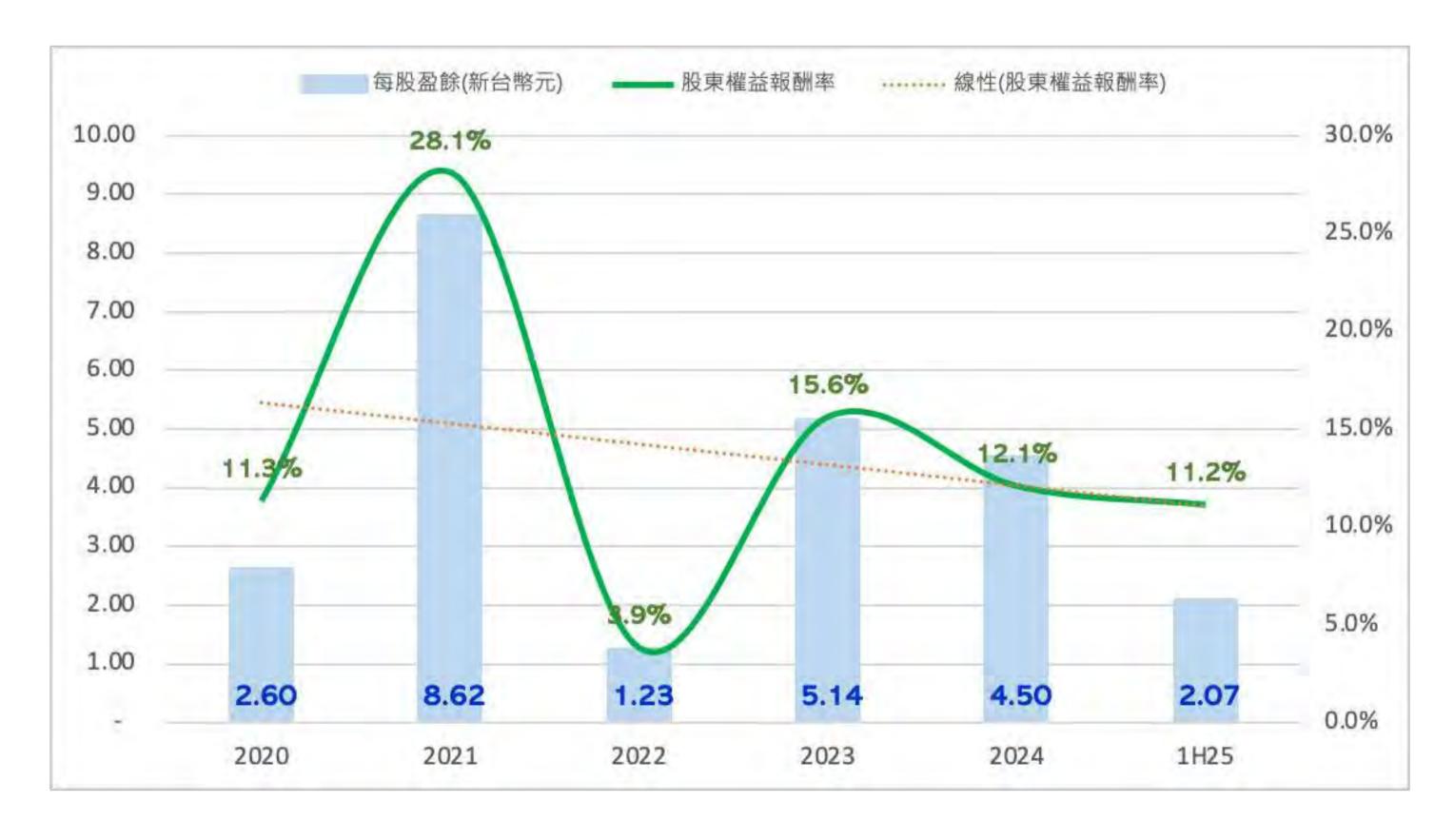


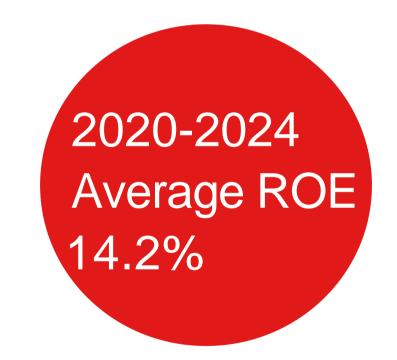
Revenue diversification to combat falling steel prices and business cycles



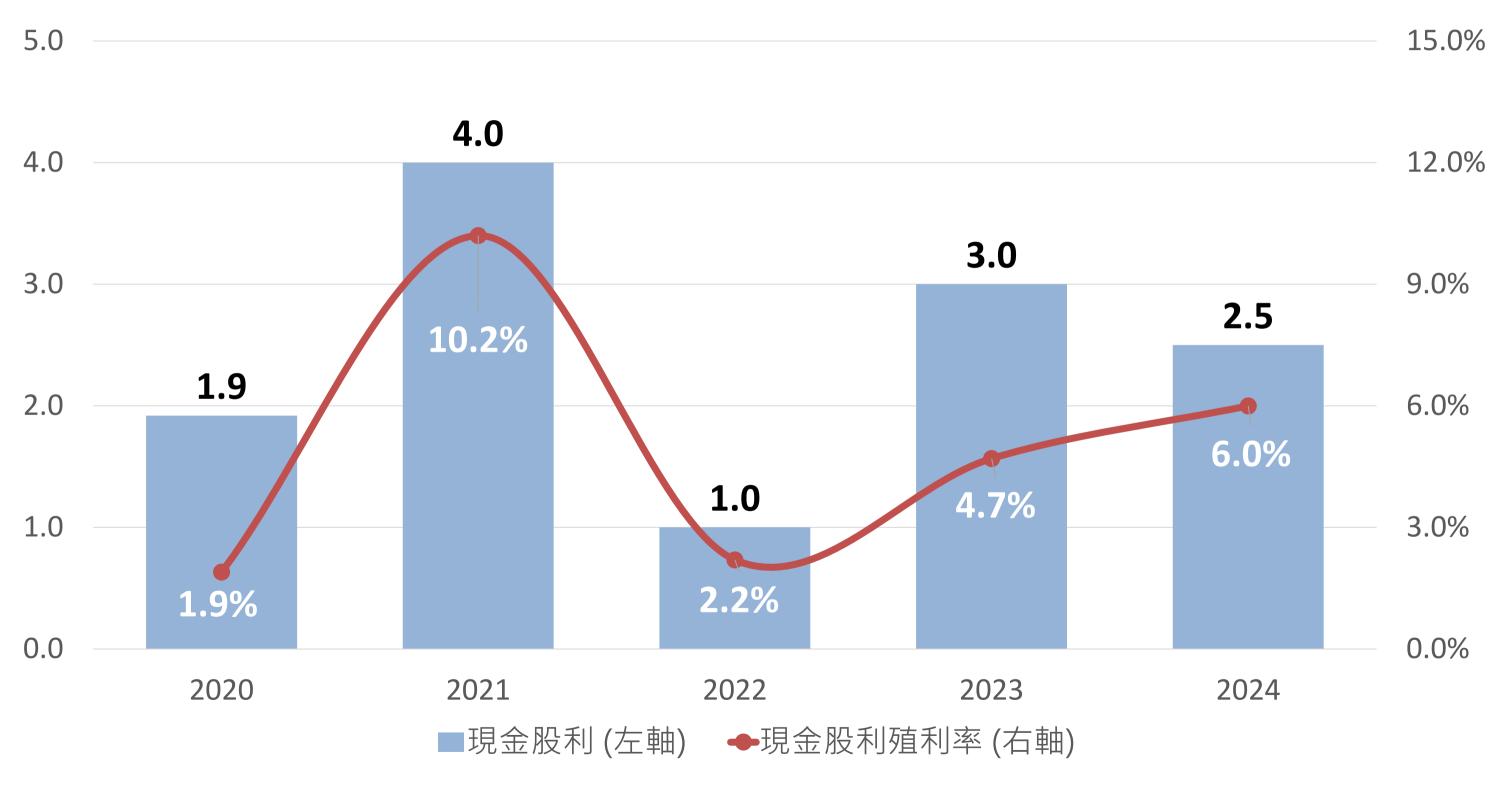


2020-2025H1 ROE





2020-2024 Cash Dividends and Cash Dividend Yields





^{*}Cash dividend yields are calculated using the market value on the day before the ex-dividend date.

Growth Strategy





Project Development & Strategic Investment

Revenue composition (By end-user industry) \$ 145.9 \$ 96.4 \$ 160.7 Unit: NTD 100M 100.0% 2% 2% 2% Warehousing and logistics industry 倉儲物流 18% 18% 20% 0 0 Machine industry機械產業 0 75.0% 21% 18% Shipping industry 船舶運輸 32% Growth strategies are showing results, responding to industry changes 11% 13% Energy industry 能源產業 50.0% 3% **Energy industry and private investment** 11% 7% 15% demand growing Government investment 政府投資項目 25.0% Automobile and motorcycle industry 汽機車產業 38% 36% 34% private investment 民間投資項目 0.0%

2023

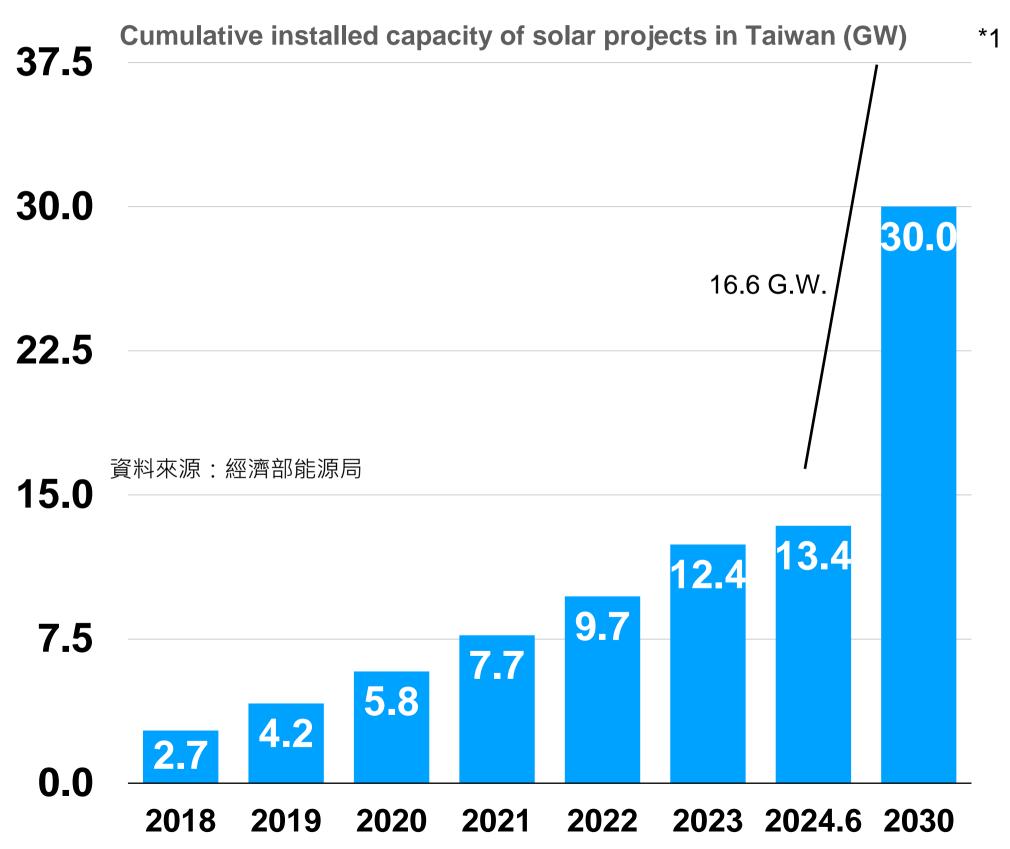
2024

2025 H1

Long-term operating goals

- Achieving a double-digit compound annual growth rate (CAGR) in revenue
 - Continue to deepen our presence in existing application areas while capitalizing on the AI wave to actively expand related customers and application markets.
- Increasing the proportion of products other than steel sales to over 50%
 - Focus on upgrading technology and services to create higher added value for our customers
 - Continue to expand logistics and warehousing business to increase stable cash flow.
- Continue to improve our long-term ROE
 - Enhance operational efficiency and continue to develop diversified revenue and profit sources.
- Maintain a robust cash dividend policy
 - Leveraging cash flow from rental income, we will mitigate the impact of economic cycles.

Solar Power Plant



*1 Goal of government in 2030

Steel demand from solar power plant

*2 1 million Mt

^{*}Note 1: Subject to change with policy adjustments.

^{*}Note 2: Calculated at 60 mt/MW. This is a rough estimate; actual quantities may vary depending on the specific project design. •

Green Energy Trading

Development Stage of Project Environmental corrosion survey

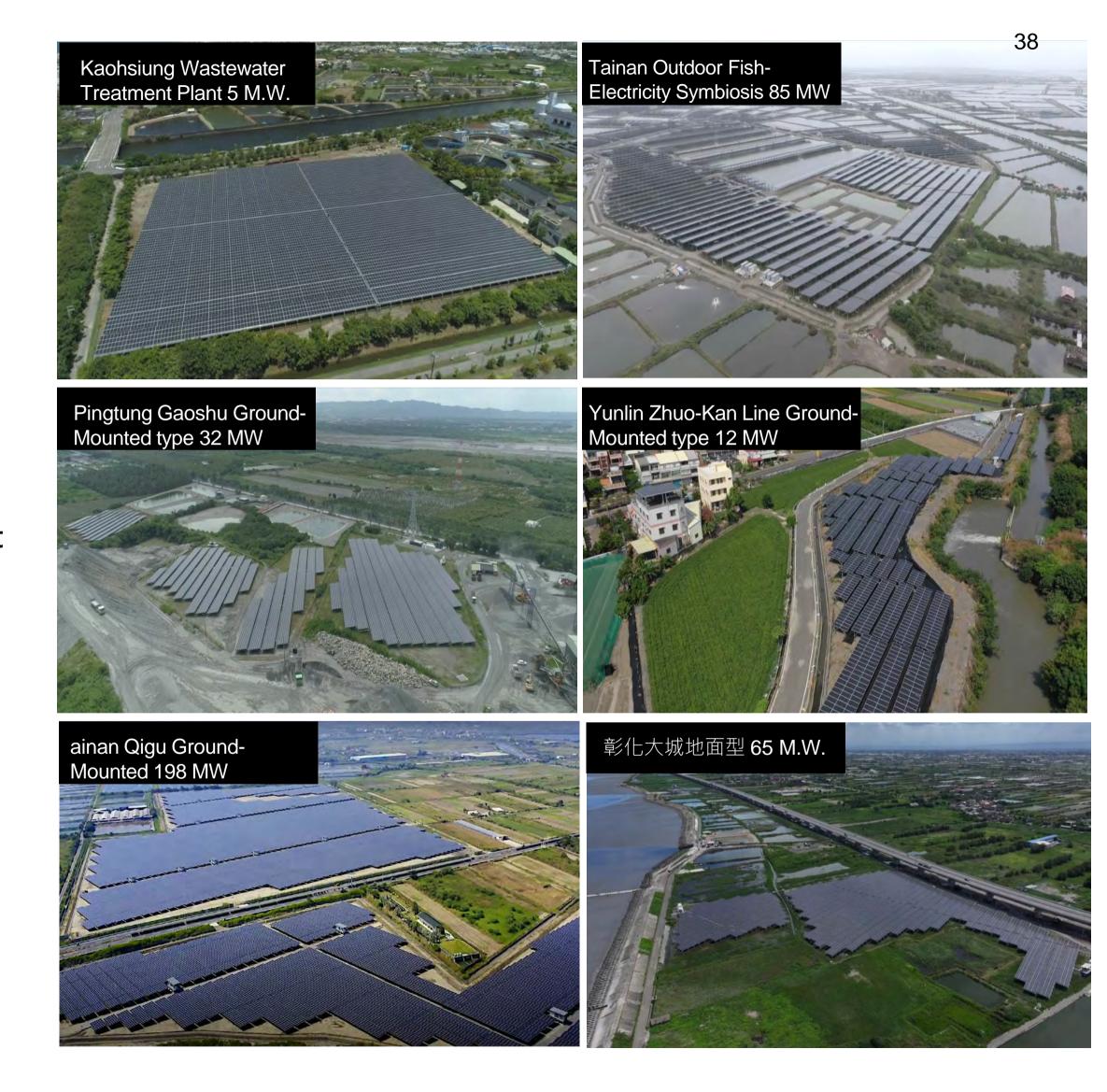
Design Stage of Project Structure Design

Construction Stage of Project
Project Management

Operating Stage of Project
O & M Suggestion

Development of Solar Power Plants

Seek Trading of Green Energy











Future plan







Steel Solutions + Project Development + Green Investment

Greenhouse-type agrisolar power plant

We plan to form a joint venture with strategic partners in the future, focusing on assisting local farmers in building greenhouse-rooftop agrisolar structures in extreme climate conditions. This initiative aims to encourage young farmers to return to their hometowns and promote regional revitalization.

Project Year

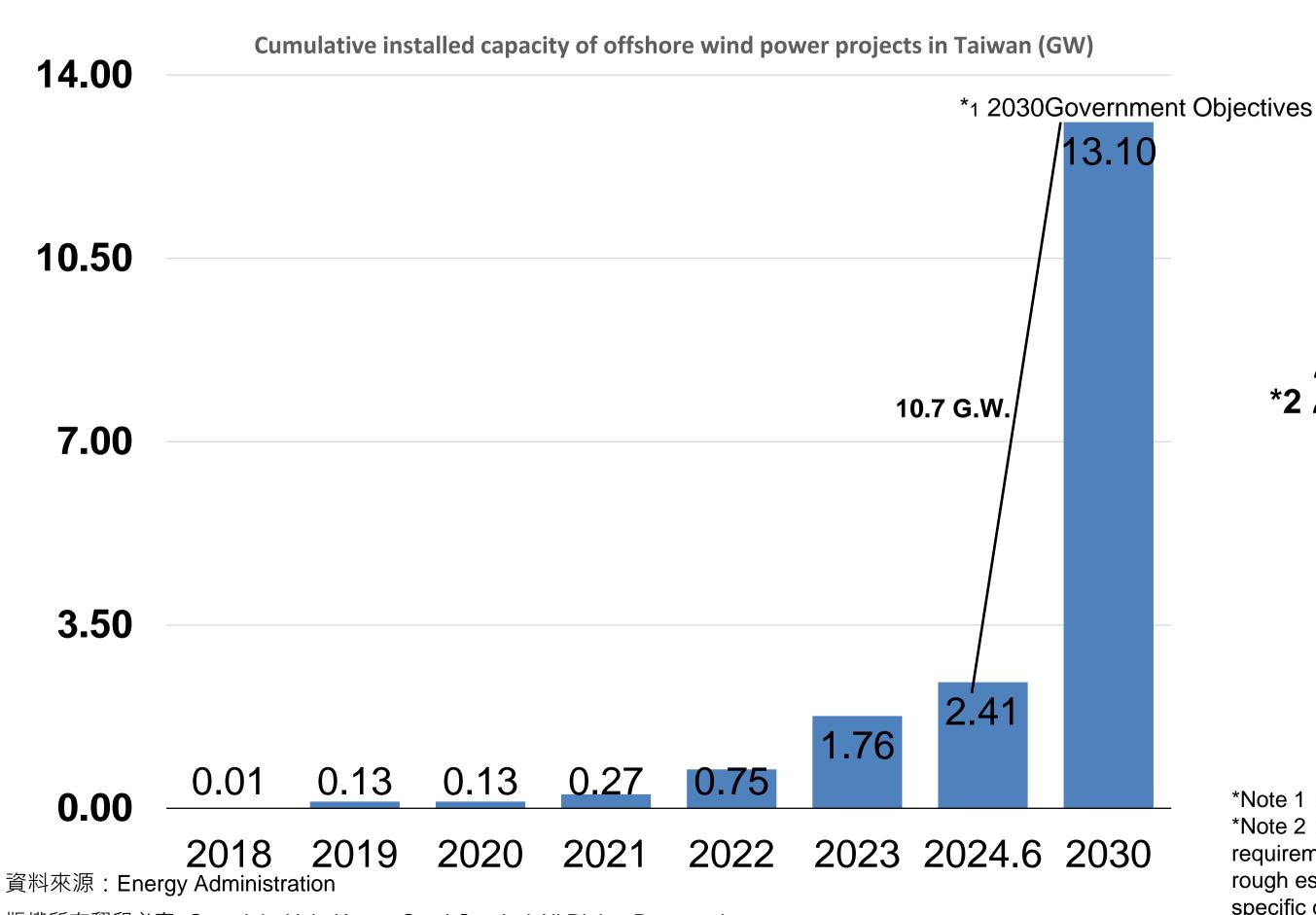
2027-2028

Install Capacity

300M.W.

It will contribute to the group's revenue.

Offshore wind Farm



Offshore wind power steel consumption

*2 2.3 million tons

^{*}Note 1: Subject to change with policy adjustments.

^{*}Note 2 : For a single 14 MW wind turbine, the estimated steel requirement is approximately 3,000 tons (excluding the tower). This is a rough estimate, and the actual quantity may vary depending on the specific design of each site

Offshore wind power industry



Established in 2018

Paid-in capital
NTD 660
million

Market value (2024.8.13)

NTD 5.54billion

Employees 80

2023 Revenue1.7billion

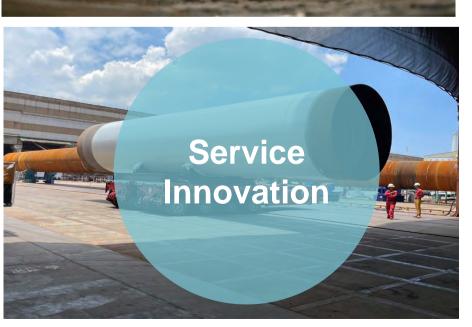
Wind power projects

6 Wind farm













Offshore wind power industry

Formosa 4 offshore wind project 495M.W.

Demand time: 2026H1

Three offshore wind project require more than 300,000 tons of steel metal.

Formosa 6 offshore wind project 800M.W.

Development and design stage

Wei Lan Hai Changhua offshore wind project 440M.W

Demand time: 2026H2



Clean Water · Bridge/Railway · Coal to LNG



Hsin Hua Steel Industry Co., Ltd.

Established in

2019年

Paid-in capital

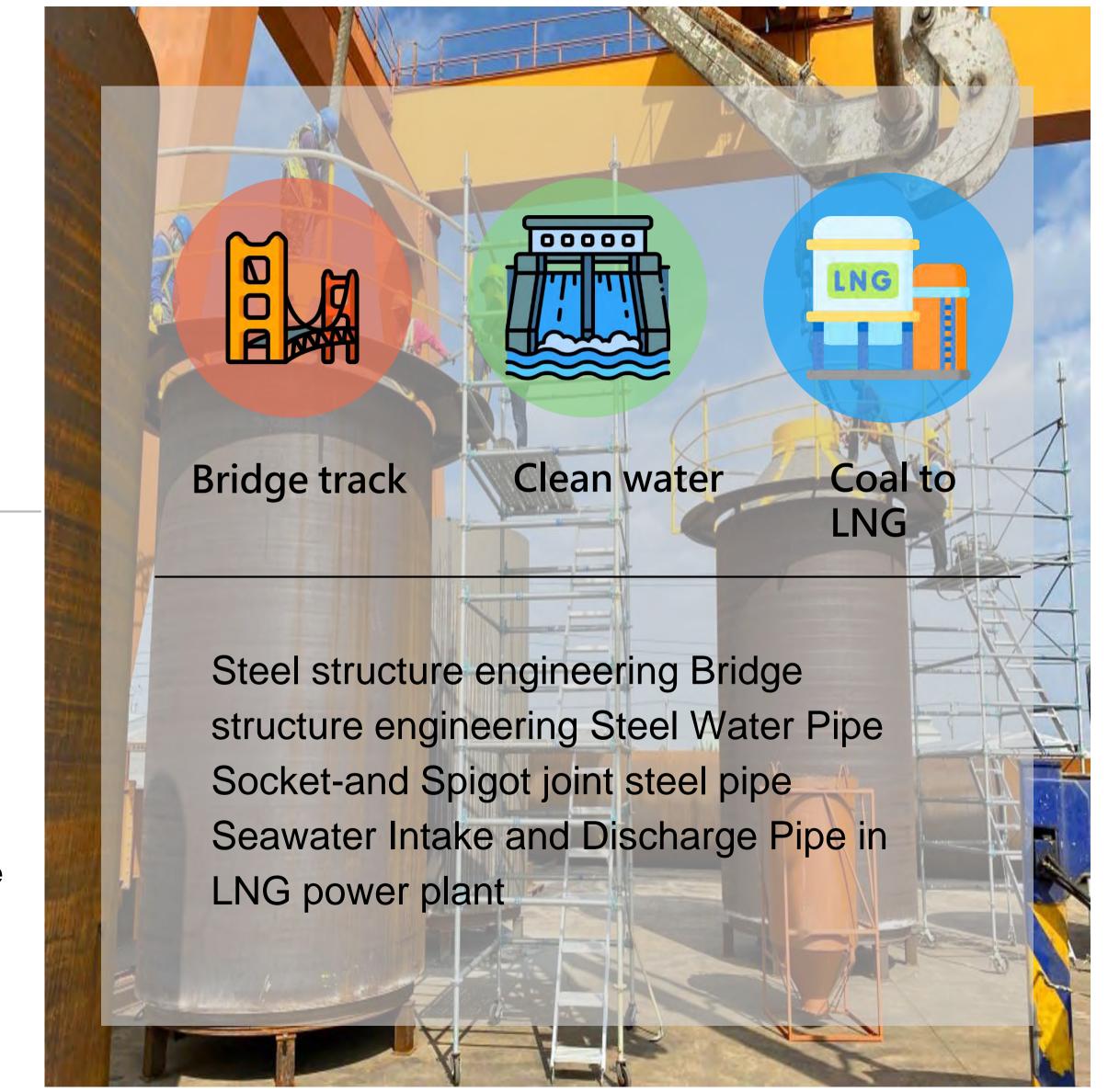
NTD 160 million

Employees

人08

The Nanhua secondary water supply line-section 2 of the pipe bridge from Nanhua to Zuozhen

Merit Award



Products

Propulsion steel pipe for waterway

internal ring
welding for
leak
prevention

Socket-and Spigot joint

Shield
Tunneling
Method



















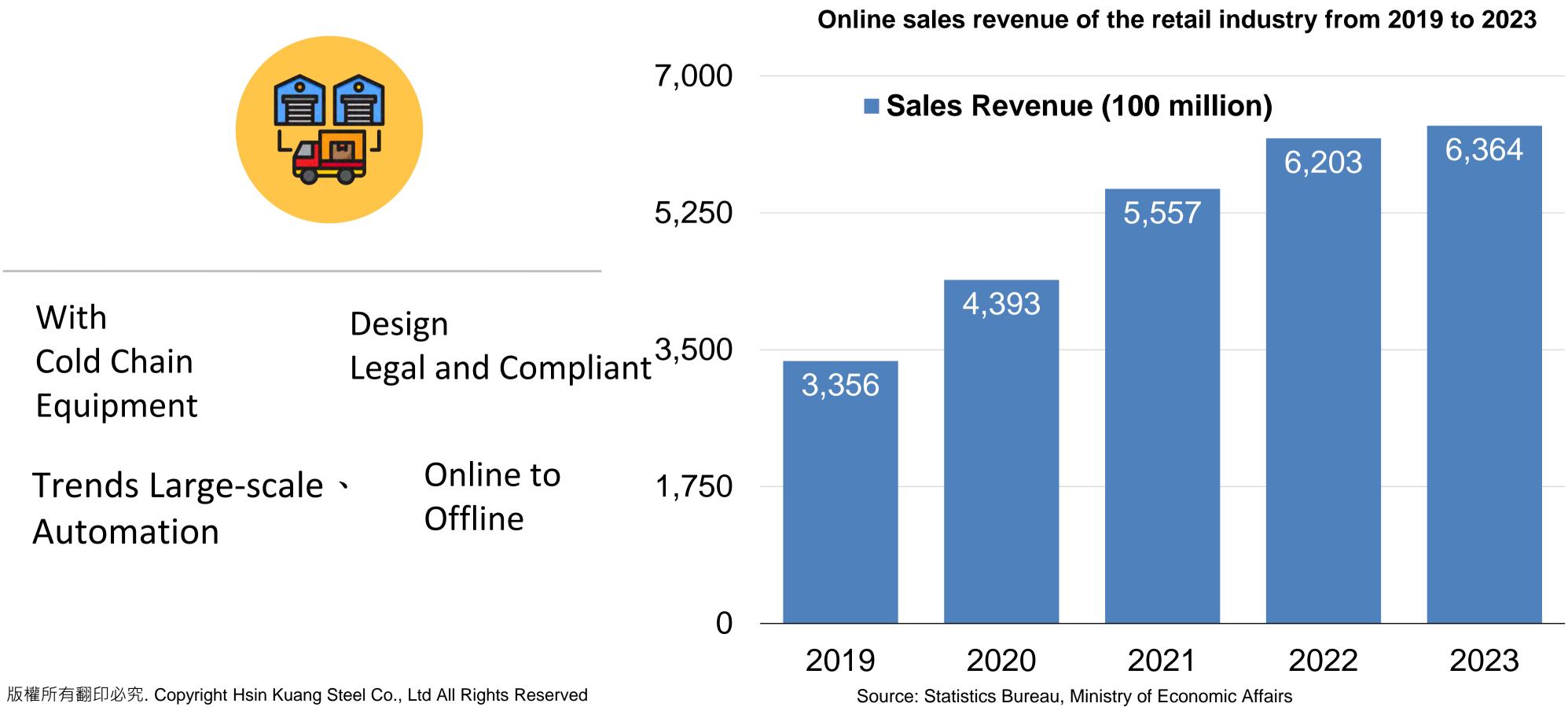
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Taiwan Railways Chaozhou Locomotive Works Phase II Project Building A1 steel structure project, NT\$850 million

Construction is expected to start in Q4 2025



Current Development Trend of Multifunctional Logistics Centers



Development of modern multi-functional logistics centers



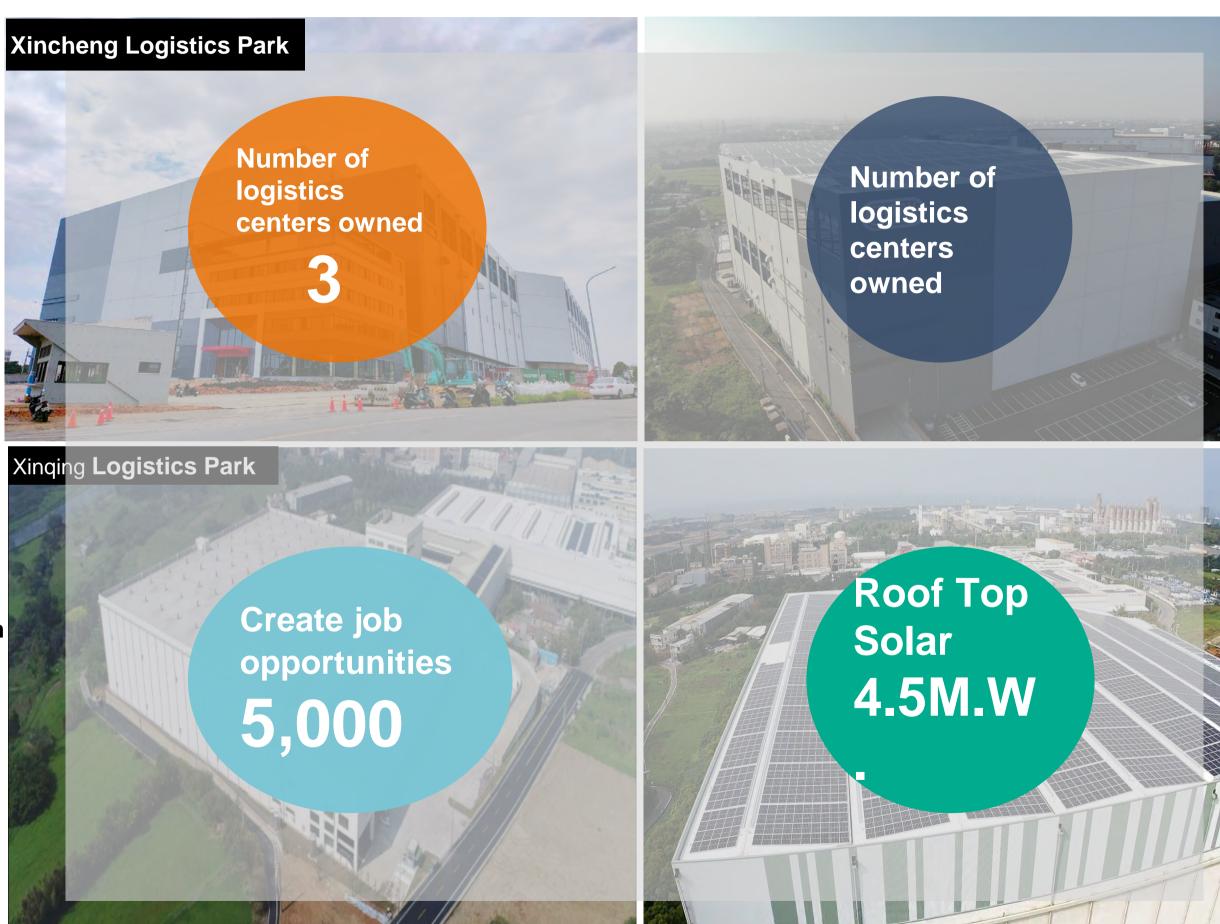
Modern Multifunctional Logistic Center

Total land area 81,000 m2

Total floor area 162,000 m2

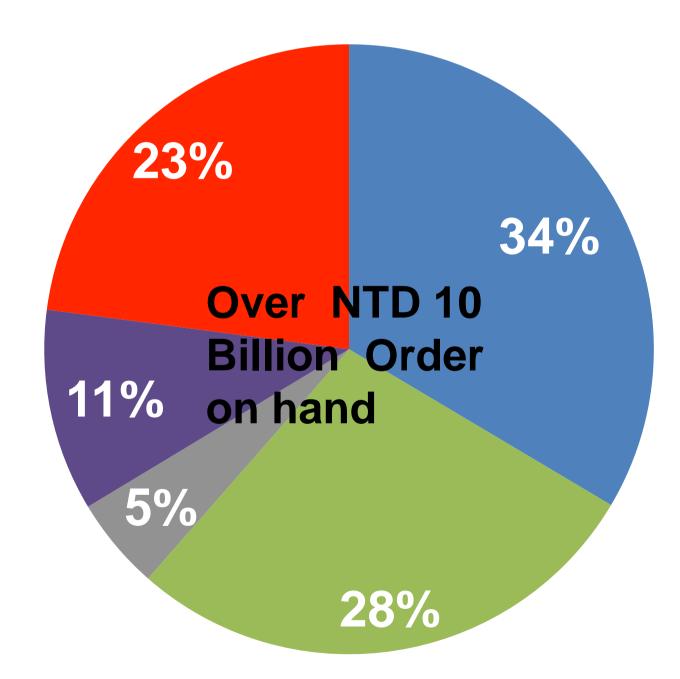
Annual contribution from leasing business

EPS 1 per year

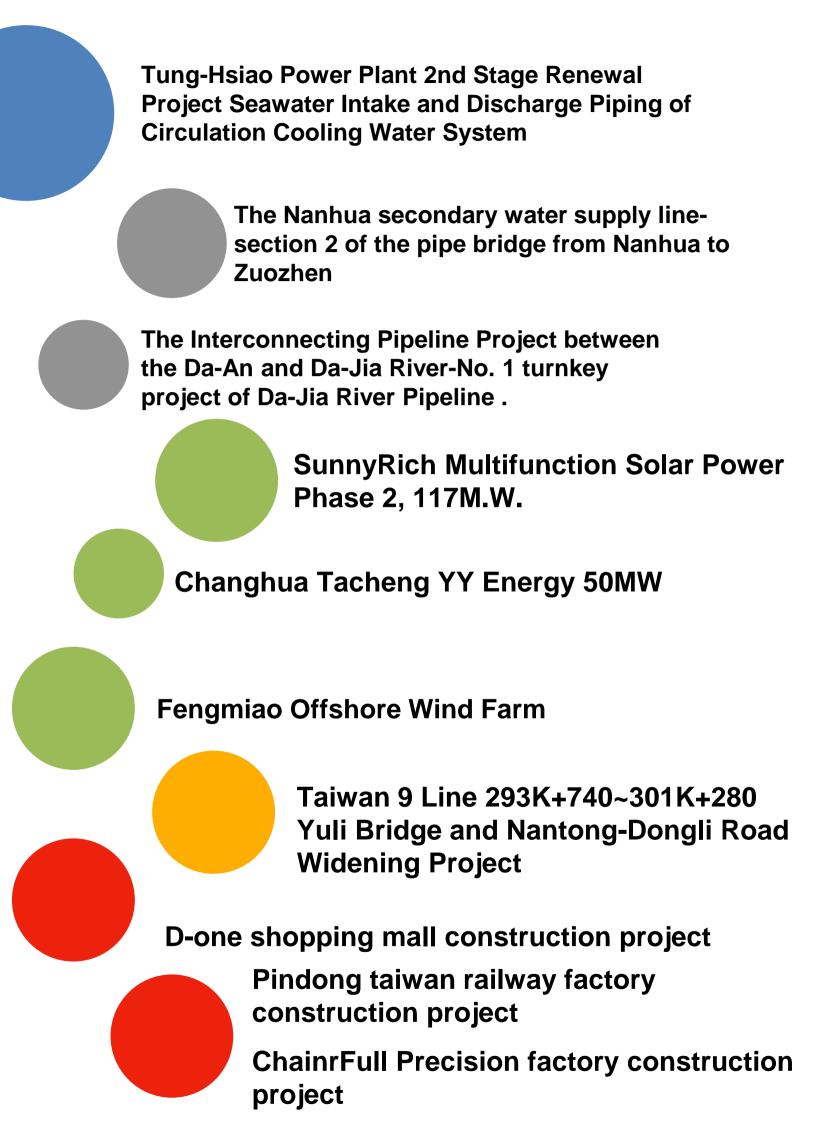


Orders on hand with percentage of each sectors

■燃煤轉氣 ■再生能源 ■淨水資源 ■橋樑/軌道 ■鋼結構



Delivery time a little be delayed But demand remains strong

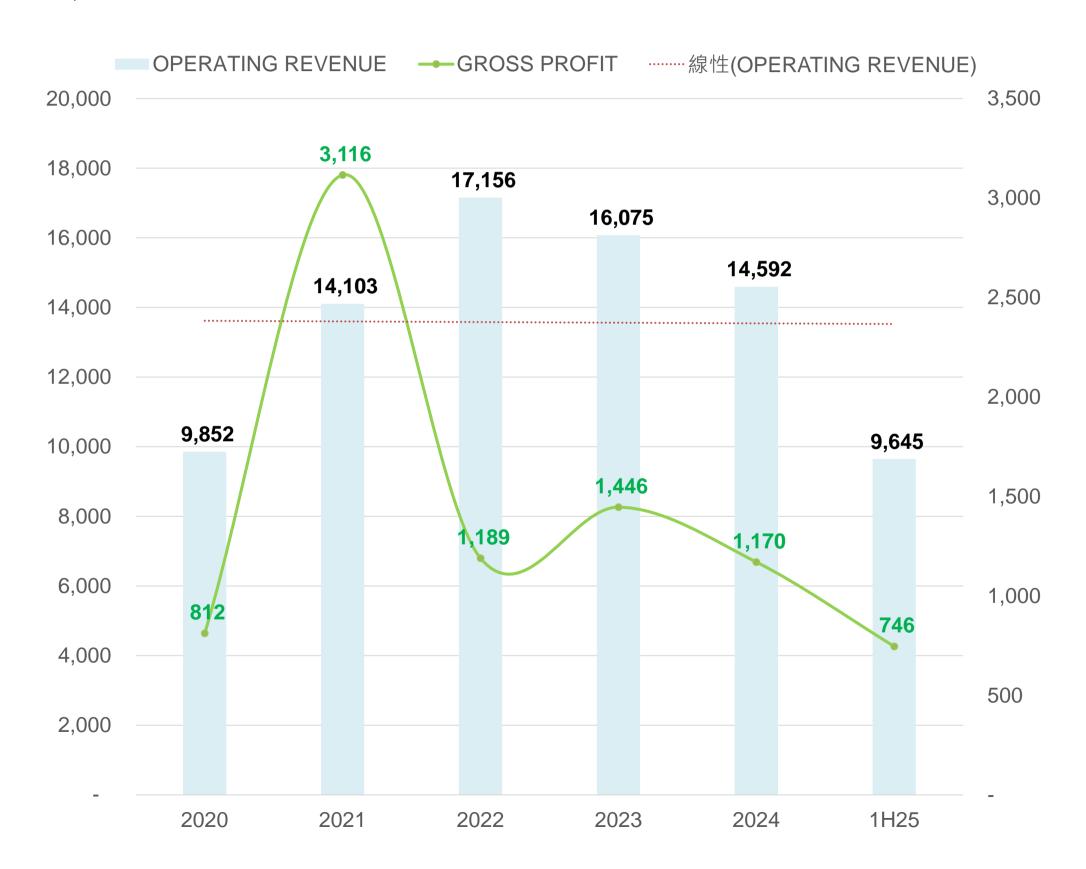


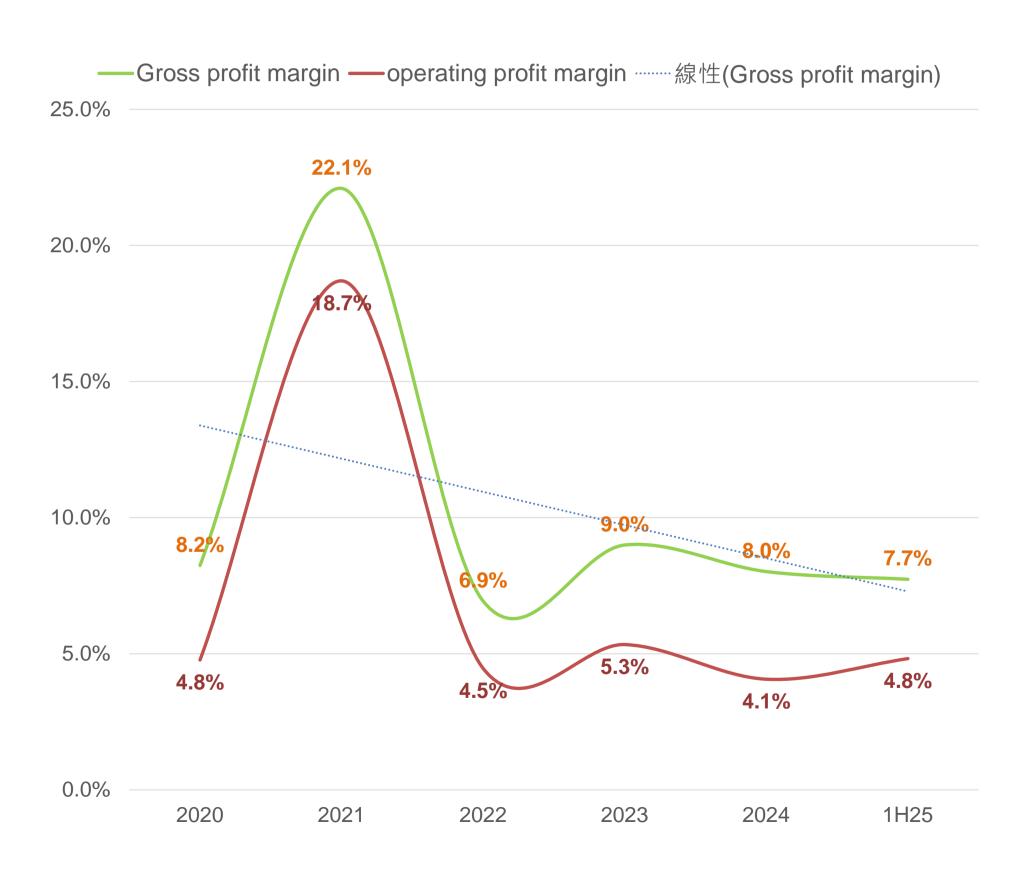


Financial data 2020-2Q2025

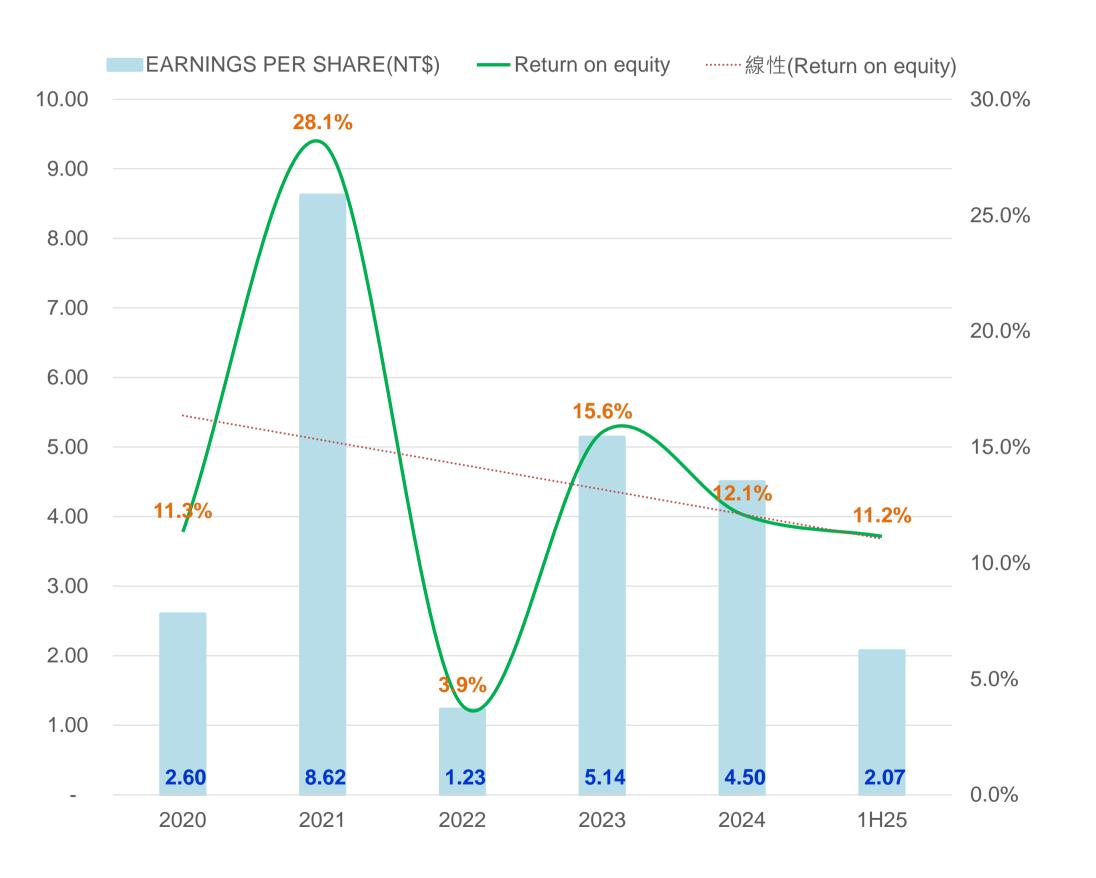
2020-2025H1 Key Figures

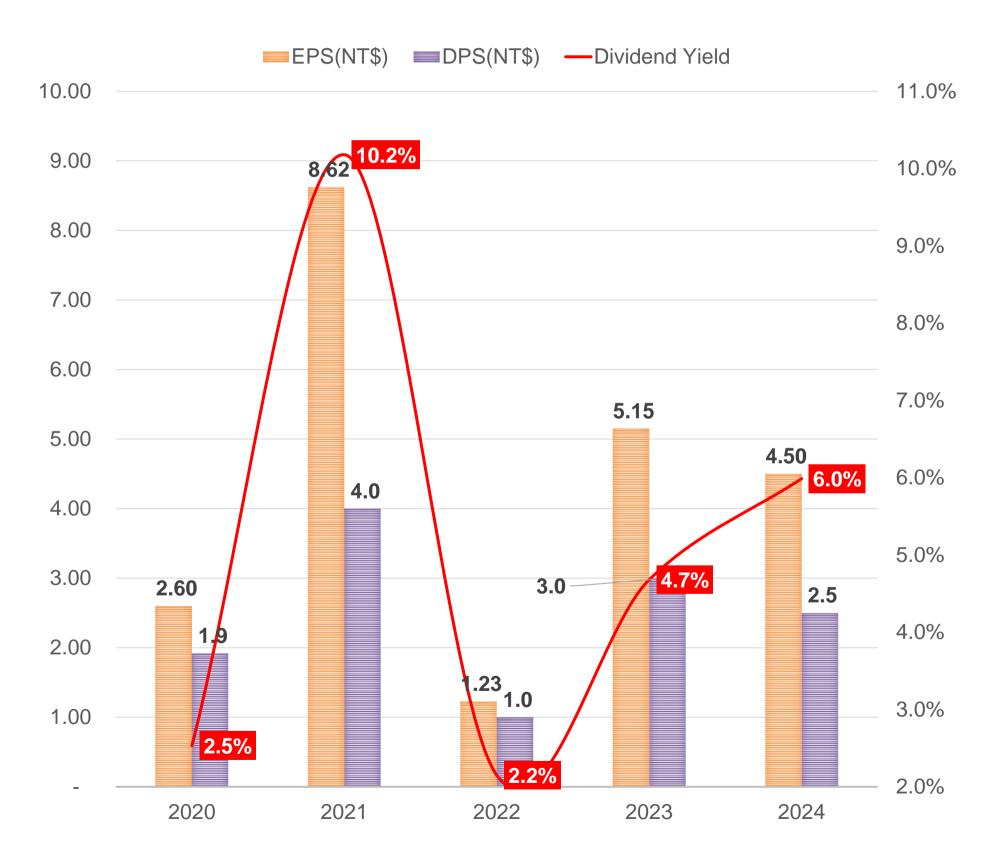
NT\$ million





2020-2025H1 Key Figures





Income Statment from 2020-2025 H1

NT\$ million	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	1H25
OPERATING REVENUE	9,852	14,103	17,156	16,075	14,592	9,645
GROSS PROFIT	812	3,116	1,189	1,446	1,170	746
OPERATING EXPENSES	342	479	424	587	577	281
PROFIT FROM OPERATIONS	470	2,637	765	858	593	465
PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX	913	3,308	660	1,858	1,594	830
NET PROFIT FOR THE YEAR	846	2,771	418	1,732	1,476	694
EARNINGS PER SHARE(NT\$)	2.60	8.62	1.23	5.14	4.50	2.07
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	1H25
Revenue growth rate	16.2%	43.1%	21.6%	-6.3%	-9.2%	35.2%
Gross profit margin	8.2%	22.1%	6.9%	9.0%	8.0%	7.7%
operating expense ratio	3.5%	3.4%	2.5%	3.7%	4.0%	2.9%
operating profit margin	4.8%	18.7%	4.5%	5.3%	4.1%	4.8%
Net profit margin	8.6%	19.6%	2.4%	10.8%	10.1%	7.2%
Return on equity	11.3%	28.1%	3.9%	15.6%	12.1%	11.2%

Balance Sheet from 2020-2025 H1

NT\$ million	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	1H25
Total assets	19,893	25,922	24,439	28,353	29,551	30,950
Cash and cash equivalents	709	964	1,099	954	1,212	1,237
Financial assets	5,309	5,917	5,074	7,153	7,908	8,690
Notes receivable and trade receivables	3,416	4,392	4,738	5,412	4,375	5,717
Inventories	3,849	6,567	5,344	6,157	6,262	5,598
Property, plant and equipment(include Right-of-use assets and Investment properties)	6,258	7,593	7,523	7,735	8,952	8,864
Total liabilities	11,792	14,314	14,364	16,290	17,203	18,393
Long-term and short-term interest-bearing liabilities	10,469	11,846	12,656	13,559	15,249	15,268
Total equity	8,101	11,608	10,075	12,063	12,348	12,557
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	1H25
Days Sales Outstanding	109	101	97	116	122	96
Days Inventory Outstanding	151	179	141	153	184	122
Days Payable Outstanding	18	23	17	15	15	12
Cash Conversion Cycle	242	257	221	254	291	206



Appendix

Value chain creates competitive advantage

Purchase Logistics **Operations** Path Main Service **Activities** Strict control of More than 7 More than 35 More than Total solutions purchasing logistics teams 2,000 clients operating process locations in in Taiwan Taiwan Differentiated competitive Infrastructure: More than 6 factories in Taiwan advantages Support Human Resources: A cross-generational, progressive management team **Activities** Purchasing bargaining power: a stable and long-term supply source Investment activities: Strategic investments to support core business development (rental income, strategic partnerships)